## Year 6 Autumn 1 and 2

How can we keep healthy as we grow?

## Theme: Health and wellbeing

Looking after ourselves; growing up; becoming independent, taking more responsibility

PoS Core theme 1	Core theme 2	Core theme 3
Health and wellbeing	Relationships	Living in the wider world

## Healthy Lifestyles – physical wellbeing

**H1**. how to make informed decisions about health **H2.** about the elements of a balanced, healthy lifestyle **H3**. about choices that support a healthy lifestyle, and recognise what might influence these **H4**. how to recognise that habits can have both positive and negative effects on a healthy lifestyle **H5.** about what good physical health means; how to recognise early signs of physical illness **H6.** about what constitutes a healthy diet; how to plan healthy meals; benefits to health and wellbeing of eating nutritionally rich foods; risks associated with not eating a healthy diet including obesity and tooth decay. **H7**. how regular (daily/weekly) exercise benefits mental and physical health (e.g. walking or cycling to school, daily active mile); recognise opportunities to be physically active and some of the risks associated with an inactive lifestyle **H8**. about how sleep contributes to a healthy lifestyle; routines that support good quality sleep; the effects of lack of sleep on the body, feelings, behaviour and ability to learn

**H11**. how to maintain good oral hygiene (including correct

brushing and flossing); why regular visits to the dentist are essential; the impact of lifestyle choices on

dental care (e.g. sugar consumption/acidic drinks such as fruit juices, smoothies

#### **Friendships**

**R10**. about the importance of friendships; strategies for building positive friendships; how positive friendships support wellbeing

and fruit teas; the effects of		
smoking) <b>H12</b> . about the benefits of sun		
exposure and risks of		
overexposure; how to keep		
safe from sun damage and		
sun/heat stroke and reduce		
the risk of skin cancer		
<b>H13</b> . about the benefits of the		
internet; the importance of		
balancing time online		
with other activities; strategies		
for managing time online <b>H14</b> . how and when to seek		
support, including which		
adults		
Mental health		
<b>H15</b> . that mental health, just		
like physical health, is part of		
daily life; the		
importance of taking care of mental health		
H16. about strategies and		
behaviours that support		
mental health — including		
how		
good quality sleep, physical		
exercise/time outdoors, being		
involved in community		
groups, doing things for		
others, clubs, and activities,		
hobbies and spending time		
with family and friends can		
support mental health and		
wellbeing		
<b>H21</b> . to recognise warning		
signs about mental health and		
wellbeing and how to		
seek support for themselves		
and others		
<b>H22</b> . to recognise that anyone		
can experience mental ill		
health; that most		
difficulties can be resolved		
with help and support; and		
that it is important to		
discuss feelings with a trusted		
adult		
Keeping safe		
	<u> </u>	

<b>H40</b> . about the importance of	
taking medicines correctly and	
using household	
products safely, (e.g. following	
instructions carefully)	
Drugs, alcohol and tobacco	
H46. about the risks and	
effects of legal drugs common	
to everyday life (e.g.	
cigarettes, e-cigarettes/vaping,	
alcohol and medicines) and	
their impact on health;	
recognise that drug use can	
become a habit which can be	
difficult to break	
difficult to break	

#### **Prior Learning:**

- Y5 Summer 2 How can drugs common to everyday life affect health?
- Y4 Summer 2 How can we manage risk in different places?
- Y3 Summer 2 Why should we keep active and sleep well?
- Y3 Summer 1 Why should we eat well and look after our teeth?
- Y2 Summer 1 What helps us grow and stay healthy?
- Y1 Spring 1 What helps us stay healthy?

#### End points :-

- how mental and physical health are linked
- how positive friendships and being involved in activities such as clubs and community groups support wellbeing
- how to make choices that support a healthy, balanced lifestyle including:
- » how to plan a healthy meal
- » how to stay physically active
- » how to maintain good dental health, including oral hygiene, food and drink choices
- » how to benefit from and stay safe in the sun
- » how and why to balance time spent online with other activities
- » how sleep contributes to a healthy lifestyle; the effects of poor sleep; strategies that support good quality sleep
- » how to manage the influence of friends and family on health choices
- that habits can be healthy or unhealthy; strategies to help change or break an unhealthy habit or take up a new healthy one
- how legal and illegal drugs (legal and illegal) can affect health and how to manage situations involving them
- how to recognise early signs of physical or mental ill-health and what to do about this, including whom to speak to in and outside school
- that health problems, including mental health problems, can build up if they are not recognised, managed, or if help is not sought early on
- that anyone can experience mental ill-health and to discuss concerns with a trusted adult
- that mental health difficulties can usually be resolved or managed with the right strategies and support
- •that FGM is illegal and goes against human rights; that they should tell someone immediately if they are worried for themselves or someone else<sup>1</sup>

#### **Key vocabulary**

**FGM** 

# Relationship education, relationships and Sex education RSE and Health education statutory guidance

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/relationships-education-relationships-and-sex-education-rse-and-health-education



#### Relationship

Families and people who care for me

#### **Caring friendships**

How important friendships are in making us feel happy, secure, How people make and choose friends

#### Physical health and mental wellbeing: Primary

#### Mental well being

Pupils should know

Mental well being is a normal part of daily life same way as physical health

How to judge whether what they are feeling and how they are feeling is appropriate and proportionate

Benefits of physical exercise, time outdoors, community participation, voluntary and service based activity on mental well being and happiness

Simple self care – importance of rest, time spent with friends and family, benefits of hobbies and interests

Common for people to experience mental ill health – for many people who do, the problems can be resolved if right support is made available, especially if accessed early enough

#### Internet safety and harms

Benefits of rationing time online, Risks of excessive time on electronic devices and impact of +ve and –ve content online on their own and other's mental and physical well being

#### **Physical Health and fitness**

Pupils should know

Characteristics and mental and physical benefits of an active life styles

Importance of building regular exercise into daily and weekly routines and how to achieve this; for example walking or cycling to school, a daily active mile or other forms of regular, vigorous exercise

Risk associated with inactive life style (including obesity)

How to seek support if they are worried about their health

#### **Healthy Eating**

Pupils should know

What is a healthy diet – calories and other nutritional content

Principles of planning and preparing a healthy meal

Characteristics of a poor diet and associated risk with unhealthy eating—obesity, tooth decay, and other behaviours e.g. impact of alcohol on diet and health

### Drugs, alcohol and tobacco

Pupils should know

Facts about legal and illegal harmful substances and associated risks – smoking, alcohol, drug taking

#### **Health and prevention**

Pupils should know

How to recognise early signs of physical illness – e.g. weight loss, changes to body

Safe and unsafe exposure to sun, how to reduce risk of sun damage, including skin cancer

Importance of enough sleep – lack of sleep affects ability to learn, weight and mood

Dental health- good oral hygiene, dental flossing, regular check up at dentist

Citizenship	Character Education –	British values Rule of Law	Careers Curriculum
	Penketh Powers Resilience Responsibility	Tolerance and respect Democracy Individual Liberty	
	Respectfulness Kindness:	Protected Characteristics Equality Act	
	Penketh School expectations		
	Listen,  Do as asked		
	Work well with others  Be the best you can be		

#### Spiritual

beliefs (religious or otherwise) and perspective on life knowledge of, and respect for, different people's faiths,

ability to be reflective

about their own

#### Moral

ability to recognise the difference between right and wrong and to readily apply this understanding in their own lives, recognise legal boundaries and, in so doing, respect the civil and criminal

### Social

use of a range of social skills in different contexts, for example working and socialising with other pupils, from different religious, ethnic and socio-economic

#### Cultural

understanding and appreciate the range of cultural influences that have shaped their own heritage and that of others understanding and appreciate the range

sense of enjoyment and fascination in learning about themselves, others and the world around them

feelings and values

use of imagination and creativity in their learning

willingness to reflect on their experiences

#### law of England

understanding of the consequences of their behaviour and actions

interest in investigating and offering reasoned views about moral and ethical issues and ability to understand and appreciate the viewpoints of others on these issues

backgrounds

willingness to
participate in a variety
of communities and
social settings,
including by
volunteering,
cooperating well with
others and being able
to resolve conflicts
effectively

acceptance and engagement with the fundamental British values of different cultures as an essential element of their preparation for life in modern Britain

ability to recognise, and value, the things we share in common across cultural, religious, ethnic and socio-economic communities

knowledge of Britain's democratic parliamentary system and its role in shaping history and values, and continuing to develop

willingness to participate positively to artistic, musical, sporting and cultural opportunities

interest in exploring, improving understanding and respect for different faiths and cultural diversity and to understand, accept and respect diversity.

## Sequence of lesson to follow Lesson Plans and resources DfE approved

Email: penketh.head@wpat.uk

Password: penketh22!

https://pshe-association.org.uk/\_hcms/mem/login?hsLang=en

Build your programme (pshe-association.org.uk)

## PSHE Association power points, resources linked to topic – click on the purple links to download

## NB: You will need to be logged in to the PSHE Association to access resources

At	Health and wellbeing	• hov	u mantal and why wisel bookto are linked	PSHE Association - Health Education: food
Autumn 1	· ·		v mental and physical health are linked	
& 2	Looking after ourselves; growing up;		v positive friendships and being involved in activities such as os and community groups support wellbeing	choices, physical activity & balanced lifestyles
How can we	becoming independent; taking more			BOUT A COLOR OF THE COLOR OF TH
keep healthy as	responsibility		v to make choices that support a healthy, balanced lifestyle uding:	PSHE Association – Mental health and wellbeing
we grow?		»	how to plan a healthy meal	PSHE Association and - The sleep factor (KS2)
	PoS refs: H1. H2. H3. H4. H5. H6. H7.	»	how to stay physically active	131 E Association and 1 The sleep factor (N32)
	H8, H11, H12, H13, H14, H15, H16,		, , , ,	Every Mind Matters – Sleep, Social media &
	H21, H22, H40, H46, R10	>>	how to maintain good dental health, including oral hygiene, food and drink choices	physical wellbeing (KS2)
	1121, 1122, 1110, 1110, 1110	20	how to benefit from and stay safe in the sun	physical Wellbellig (R32)
		-	,	PSHE Association - Dental Health
		»	how and why to balance time spent online with other activities	
		»	how sleep contributes to a healthy lifestyle; the effects	PSHE Association – Drug and Alcohol Education
		"	of poor sleep; strategies that support good quality sleep	(Year 5-6)
		»	how to manage the influence of friends and family on	
		~	health choices	Lifebuoy - 'Soaper Heroes' lesson plans
		• tha	t habits can be healthy or unhealthy; strategies to help	DOLLE A THE LEAST OF THE LEAST
			nge or break an unhealthy habit or take up a new healthy	PSHE Association - Keeping safe: sun safety
		one		PSHE Association - Keeping safe: FGM
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		and	I how to manage situations involving them	
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